***Spanish II. First Card Marking Reference Sheet***

**El Presente**

-AR -ER -IR

o amos o emos o imos

as áis es éis es ís

a an e en e en

**Los Irregulares**

Ser – to be Estar – to be Ir – to go Ver – to see/watch Dar – to give

Soy somos estoy estamos voy vamos veo vemos doy damos

Eres sois estás estáis vas vais ves veis das dais

Es son está están va van ve ven da dan

 Saber – know Conocer – to know

Sé sabemos conozco conocemos

Sabes sabéis conoces conocéis

Sabe saben conoce conocen

**Los Verbos de “GO”**

\*Go in the Yo form!

\*pongo – I put \* traigo – I bring \*salgo – I leave \*vengo – I come

\* tengo – I have \*hago – I make/do \*digo – I say/tell

**Los Verbos de Bota en el Presente**

\*Stem change in all forms but nosotros and vosotros

e-ie – comenzar/to begin, empezar/to begin, querer/to want, preferir/to prefer,

 divertir/to enjoy, despertar/to wake, sentar/to seat, perder/to lose, sentir/to feel, divertir/to enjoy

o-ue – dormir/to sleep, poder/to be able, morir/to die, acostar/to put to bed, volver/to return, devolver/to return something

u-ue – jugar/to play

e-i – vestir/to dress, decir/to say or tell, servir/to serve, repetir/to repeat, medir/to measure, seguir/to continue or follow, pedir/to ask for

**Los Plurales**

Los Artículos Definidos - El-los la-las

Los Artículos Indefinidos - un-unos- una-unas

Nouns and Adjectives that end in a vowel – Add “s”/perro-perros/alto-altos

Words that end in “z” – Change “z” to “c” – el lápiz-los lápices

Words that end in a consonant – Add “es”

**Los Adjetivos**

Posesivos

Mi/mis - my

Tu/tus -your

Su/sus – his, her, their, your (formal), your (plural/formal)

Nuestro/a/os/as - our

Vuestro/a/os/as – your (plural/familiar/Spain)

**Los Demostrativos**

This and these have T’s. este -this esta- this estos -these estas- these

That and those don’t. ese - that esa- that esos - those esas – those

That one over there aquel aquella

Those over there aquellos aquellas

**Los Pronombres de Objeto Directo (Direct Object Pronouns)**

Me (me) nos (us)

Te (you) os (you guys, familiar, Spain)

Lo, la (him, her, it, you (form.) los, las(them, you guys form. and fam./not Spain)

Colocación (Placement)

\*Before the conjugated verb

\*Yo **lo** necesito. I need it (pencil).

\*Connected to the end of the infinitive or present participle

\*Yo quiero comprar**los**. I want to buy them (socks). Yo **los** quiero comprar.

\*Yo estoy comprándo**las**. I am buying them (ties). Yo **las** estoy comprando.

**Tener – to have – a GO verb/A high top verb e-ie! (Similar to Venir)**

**Tengo tenemos**

**Tienes tenéis**

**Tiene tienen**

**Used Alone for: Possession and Age (having years)**

**Tener+que+Infinitive – Obligation expression (having to do something)**

**\*I have to study. – Yo tengo que estudiar.**

**Ir + A + Infinitive – Near Future (going to do something)**

**\*I am going to study – Yo voy a estudiar**

**Estar + -ando/-iendo - Present Progressive (doing something right now)**

**\*I am studying – Yo estoy estudiando (Drop ending and add –ando for –AR Infinitives)**

**\*I am eating – Yo estoy comiendo (drop ending add –iendo for –ER and –IR Infinitives)**